

IV.—Indications of Authorities.

From all these authorities I have drawn through the medium of the *Táj el-'Aroos* or the *Lisán el-'Arab*, except those distinguished by the mark ‡, which denotes those whence I have always drawn immediately: from many of them I have also drawn through the medium of some other lexicon than the two above named: and from those distinguished by the mark † I have often, or generally, drawn immediately. What is meant by an asterisk placed after any indication of an authority in my lexicon has been explained in page xxvi.

†A,	The "Asás" of Ez-Zamakhsheree.	Jm,	The "Jemharah" of Ibn-Dureyd.
AA,	Aboo-'Amr Ibn-El-'Alà, and Aboo-'Amr Esh-Sheybánee: each being cited simply by the name of "Aboo-'Amr."	†K,	The "Kámoos."
AAF,	Aboo-'Alee El-Fárisce.	KI,	The <i>kádee 'Iyád</i> .
ADk,	Abu-d-Dukeysh.	†KL,	The "Kenz el-Loghah," of Ibn-Maaroof; an Arabic-Persian Dictionary.
AHát,	Aboo-Hátim Es-Sijistánee.	†KT,	The "Kitáb et-Taareefát."
AHci,	Aboo-Hciyán.	Kf,	The "Kifáyet el-Mutahaffidh."
AHeyth,	Abu-l-Heythem.	Kh,	El-Khaleel, commonly supposed to be the author of the "Eyn."
AHn,	Aboo-Hancefeh Ed-Deenawaree, author of the "Book of Plants."	†Kr,	Kuráa, author of the "Munjid."
†AM,	Aboo-Manoor (same as Az).	Ks,	El-Kisá-ee.
AO,	Aboo-'Obeydelh.	†Ksh,	The "Keshsháf" of Ez-Zamakhsheree.
A'Obeyd,	Aboo-'Obeyd.	Kt,	El-Kuteybee.
AZ,	Aboo-Zeyd.	Ktr,	Kutrub.
Aal,	El-Aalam.	†Kull,	The "Kullecyát" of Abu-l-Bakà.
Akh,	El-Akhfish.	†Kur,	The "Kur-án."
Ag,	El-Agma'ee.	Kz,	El-Kazzáz.
†Az,	El-Azherce (same as AM), author of the "Tahdheeb."	†Kzw,	El-Kazweenee.
B,	The "Basáir," by the author of the "Kámoos."	†L,	The "Lisán el-'Arab."
†Bd,	El-Beydáwee's "Exposition of the Qur-án."	Lb,	El-Leblee.
Bkh,	El-Bukháree.	Lh,	El-Lihyánee.
Btl,	El-Batályowsee.	Lth,	El-Leyth Ibn-Naqr Ibn-Sciýár, held by El-Azherce to be the author of the "Eyn," which he calls "Kitáb Leyth."
†CK,	The Calcutta edition of the "Kámoos."	†M,	The "Mohkam."
Dmr,	Ed-Demeerec.	†MA,	The "Muqaddamet el-Adab" of Ez-Zamakhsheree
†EM,	The "Exposition of the Mo'allakát," printed at Calcutta.	†MP,	Mohammad Ibn-Et-Teiyib El-Fásee, author of "Annotations on the Kámoos."
†F,	El-Feyroozábádee, author of the "Kámoos."	†MS,	The "Mukhtár eš-Šiháh."
†Fei,	El-Feiyomee, author of the "Mišbáh."	Mbr,	El-Mubarrad.
Fr,	El-Farrá.	†Meyd,	El-Meydánee's "Proverbs."
Fs,	The "Fašceh" of Thaqlab.	†Mgh,	The "Mughrib" of El-Muṭarrizee.
†Ham,	The "Exposition of the Ḥamásch," ("Hamasæ Carmina,") by Et-Tebreezee.	Mj,	The "Mujmal" of Ibn-Fáris.
†Har,	El-Hareerec's "Maḳámát," the Commentary on; 2nd edit. of Paris.	†Mšb,	The "Mišbáh" of El-Feiyomee.
Hr,	El-Harawee.	†Mtr,	El-Muṭarrizee, author of the "Mughrib."
IAar,	Ibn-El-Agrábee.	†Mughnee,	The "Mughni-l-Lebeeb" of Ibn-Hishám.
I'Ab,	Ibn-'Abbás.	†Mz,	The "Muzhir" of Es-Suyootce.
†I'Ak,	Ibn-'Aḳeel's "Exposition of the Alfceych of Ibn-Málik," edited by Dr. Dieterici.	Nh,	The "Niháych" of Ibn-El-Atheer El-Jezerec (Mejd ed-Deen).
I'Amb,	Ibn-El-Ambáree.	Ns,	En-Nesa-ee.
IAth,	Ibn-El-Atheer El-Jezerec, (Mejd-ed-Deen,) author of the "Niháych."	O,	The "'Obáb" of Es-Šaghánee.
IB,	Ibn-Barree, author of the "Annotations on the Šiháh," with El-Bustee.	†PŠ,	The "Persian Translation of the Šiháh."
†IDrd,	Ibn-Dureyd, author of the "Jemharah" &c.	R,	The "Rowd" ("Er-Rowd el-Unuf") of Es-Suheylee.
IDrst,	Ibn-Durustaweyh.	†S,	The "Šiháh."
IF,	Ibn-Fáris, author of the "Mujmal."	†SM,	The seyvid Murtaḍà, author of the "Táj el-'Aroos."
†IHsh,	Ibn-Hishám, author of the "Mughnee."	Sb,	Seebaweyh.
IJ,	Ibn-Jimnee.	Seer,	Es-Seeráfee.
IKh,	Ibn-Khálaweyh.	Šgh,	Es-Šaghánee, author of the "'Obáb" and of the "Tekmileh fi-š-Šiháh."
IKoot,	Ibn-El-Kootceych.	Sh,	Shemir.
IKt,	Ibn-Kuteybeh.	†Skr,	Es-Sukkarce, author of an "Exposition of the Deewán El-Hudhalceyeen."
IKtt,	Ibn-El-Kattáa.	Suh,	Es-Suheylee, author of the "Rowd."
†IM,	Ibn-Mukarram, (commonly called in the <i>Táj el-'Aroos</i> "Ibn-Mandhoor,") author of the "Lisán el-'Arab."	†T,	The "Tahdheeb" of El-Azherce.
IO,	Ibn-'Odeys.	†TA,	The "Táj el-'Aroos."
†ISd,	Ibn-Seede, author of the "Mohkam."	†TK,	The "Turkish Translation of the Kámoos."
ISh,	Ibn-Shumeyl (En-Naḍr).	TŠ,	The "Tekmileh fi-š-Šiháh" of Es-Šaghánee.
ISK,	Ibn-Es-Sikkeet (Yaḳkoob).	†TT,	The "Tahdheeb et-Tahdheeb."
†IbrD,	Ibráheem Ed-Dasookce.	Th,	Thaqlab, author of the "Fašceh."
†J,	El-Jowharee, author of the "Šiháh."	†W,	El-Wáhidee's "Exposition of the Deewán of El-Mutanebbee," edited by Dr. Dieterici.
†JK,	A MS. supposed to be the "Jámi" of El-Karmánee: a lexicon founded upon the "Eyn," with additions from the "Tekmilet el-'Eyn" of El-Khárzenjee.	Yoo,	Yoonus.
†JM,	The "Jámi" of the seyvid Mohammad.	Yz,	El-Yezceede.
†Jel,	The "Exposition of the Qur-án" by the Jeláleyh.	†Z,	Ez-Zamakhsheree.
		Zbd,	Ez-Zubeydee, author of an "Abridgment of the 'Eyn."
		†Zj,	Ez-Zejjáj.